

Spring Development

PRACTICE INTRODUCTION

USDA, Natural Resources Conservation Service - practice code 574



DEFINITION

Spring Development is improving springs and seeps by excavating, cleaning, capping, or providing collection and storage facilities.

PRACTICE INFORMATION

The purpose of the practice is to improve distribution of water for livestock, recreation and wildlife. The practice also applies to irrigation when the quantity and quality are suitable for irrigating crops.

Spring development involves cleaning and/or enlarging the discharge opening of the spring. Other appurtenances might be needed such as a collection device to channel the water, and a spring box to provide a small amount of storage as well as a sediment trap and connection point for an outlet pipe (s). The outlet pipe (s) may then lead to a storage facility (s) such as a trough or tank.

Additional information including design criteria and specifications are in the local NRCS Field Office Technical Guide.

The following pages list the conservation effects expected to occur when this practice is applied. These effects are subjective and somewhat dependent on variables such as climate, terrain, and soil. Users are cautioned that these effects are estimates that may or may not apply to a specific site.

CONSERVATION PRACTICE PHYSICAL EFFECT WORKSHEET

NOTE: recorded in Microsoft word 6.0 - use tabs to change cells/fields

STATE	Iowa	FIELD OFFICE		DATE	5/15/97
PRACTICE: 574 Spring Development			NOTES:		
RESOURCE: SOIL RESOURCE CONCERN: EROSION			Help Message: Click on form field for choice lists. Refer to Microsoft Word Users Guide (Creating a form)		
RESOURCE INDICATORS			PHYSICAL EFFECTS		
SHEET AND RILL			moderate reduction in sheet and rill erosion		
WIND			N/A		
EPHEMERAL GULLY			N/A		
CLASSIC GULLY			N/A		
STREAMBANK			N/A		
IRRIGATION INDUCED			N/A		
SOIL MASS MOVEMENT			N/A		
ROADBANK/CONSTRUCTION			N/A		
OTHER					
RESOURCE CONCERN: SOIL CONDITION					
SOIL TILTH			N/A		
SOIL COMPACTION			N/A		
SOIL CONTAMINATION					
• SALTS			N/A		
• ORGANICS			N/A		
• FERTILIZERS			N/A		
• PESTICIDES			N/A		
• OTHER					
DEPOSITION/DAMAGE					
• ONSITE			situational concerning onsite deposition damage		
• OFFSITE			situational concerning offsite deposition damage		
DEPOSITION/SAFETY					
• ONSITE			N/A		
• OFFSITE			N/A		
OTHER					
RESOURCE: WATER					
RESOURCE CONCERN: WATER QUANTITY					
SEEPS			N/A		
RUNOFF/FLOODING			N/A		
EXCESS SUBSURFACE WATER			N/A		
INADEQUATE OUTLETS			N/A		
WATER MGT. IRRIGATION					
• SURFACE			N/A		
• SPRINKLER			N/A		
WATER MGT. NON-IRRIGATED			N/A		
RESTRICTED FLOW CAPACITY (H2O convey.)					
• ONSITE			N/A		
• OFFSITE			N/A		
RESTRICTED STORAGE			N/A		

RESOURCE: WATER	
RESOURCE CONCERN: WATER QUALITY	
RESOURCE INDICATORS	PHYSICAL EFFECTS
GROUNDWATER CONTAMINANTS	
• PESTICIDES	N/A
• NUTRIENTS AND ORGANICS	N/A
• SALINITY	N/A
• HEAVY METALS	N/A
• PATHOGENS	N/A
• OTHER	
SURFACE WATER CONTAMINANTS	
• PESTICIDES	N/A
• NUTRIENTS AND ORGANICS	N/A
• SUSPENDED SEDIMENTS	N/A
• LOW DISSOLVED OXYGEN	N/A
• SALINITY	N/A
• HEAVY METALS	N/A
• WATER TEMPERATURE	N/A
• PATHOGENS	N/A
AQUATIC HABITAT SUITABILITY	N/A
OTHER	
RESOURCE: AIR	
RESOURCE CONCERN: AIR QUALITY	
AIRBORNE SEDIMENT AND SMOKE PARTICLES	
• ONSITE SAFETY	N/A
• OFFSITE SAFETY	N/A
• ONSITE STRUCT. PROBLEMS	N/A
• OFFSITE STRUCT. PROBLEMS	N/A
• ONSITE HEALTH	N/A
• OFFSITE HEALTH	N/A
AIRBORNE SEDIMENT CAUSING CONVEYANCE PROBLEMS	N/A
AIRBORNE CHEMICAL DRIFT	N/A
AIRBORNE ODORS	N/A
FUNGI, MOLDS, AND POLLEN	N/A
OTHER	
RESOURCE CONCERN: AIR CONDITION	
AIR TEMPERATURE	N/A
AIR MOVEMENT (windbreak effect)	N/A
HUMIDITY	N/A
OTHER	

[illegible]

RESOURCE: HUMAN	
RESOURCE CONCERN: SOCIAL CONSIDERATIONS	
RESOURCE INDICATORS	PHYSICAL EFFECTS
PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY	slight improvement in public health & safety
PRIVATE/PUBLIC VALUES	sign. improvement in private/public values
CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS	N/A
RISK TOLERANCE	insignificant risk involved
TENURE	N/A
OTHER	
RESOURCE CONCERN: CULTURAL CONSIDERATIONS	
ABSENCE/PRESENCE OF CULTURAL RESOURCES	situational regarding cultural resources
SIGNIFICANCE OF CULTURAL RESOURCES	situational regarding cultural resources
MITIGATION OF NEGATIVE CULTURAL RES. IMPACTS	situational regarding cultural resources
OTHER	